

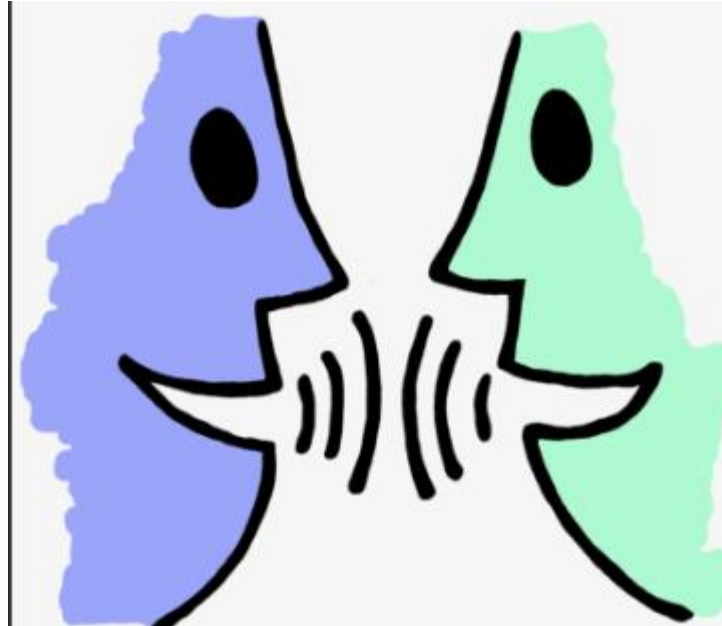
LI: To identify and use the past perfect tense

SPAG

Tense

What is a verb?

Recall

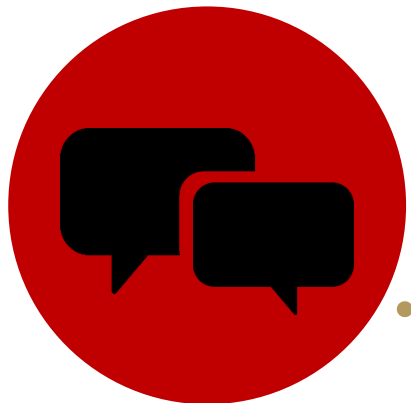


What is a verb?

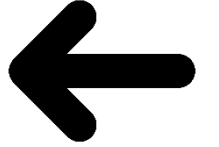
Recall

A verb is an **action word** or a **state of being**.
Verbs change the tense of a sentence.

Name THREE different verbs to do with PE



What are tenses?



Verb tenses tell us when an action took place in the present, past or future.

For example:

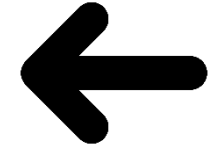
I walked to the shops. (past)

I am walking to the shops. (present)

I will walk to the shops. (future)



These are the tenses you should know by the end of Year 6:



past past perfect past progressive present perfect present progressive present future



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qzprsQopJ-s>

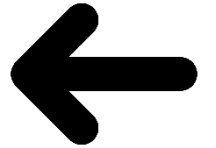


In this lesson, we'll look at verbs that show actions/states of being that have happened (the past tense).

past past perfect past progressive present perfect present progressive present future



Complete the definitions of the different past tenses



Complete the definitions of the different past tenses

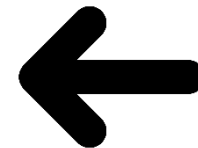
I DO

Past tense	The past tense describes something that took place _____ and has _____.	I <u>walked</u> the dog yesterday.
Past perfect tense	The past perfect describes an event that was completed in the past before _____.	I <u>had walked</u> the dog by the time my mum got home from work.
Past progressive (past continuous)	The past progressive describes actions that took place in the past over _____.	I <u>was walking</u> the dog when it started raining.

WE DO

YOU DO

.....



Past tense	The past tense describes something that took place at a specific time and has finished .	I <u>walked</u> the dog yesterday.
Past perfect tense	The past perfect describes an event that was completed in the past before something else happened .	I <u>had walked</u> the dog by the time my mum got home from work.
Past progressive (past continuous)	The past progressive describes actions that took place in the past over a period of time .	I <u>was walking</u> the dog when it started raining.



Task 1



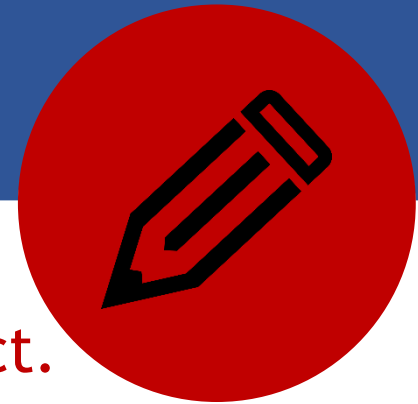
Identify the tense used in each sentence.

e.g. I had been at home all day before going to the cinema. **Past perfect.**

- 1) Jenny played basketball on Saturday.
- 2) I was flying a kite when it started raining.
- 3) They went home after the match.
- 4) We were baking cookies for almost two hours on the weekend.
- 5) The shop had closed ten minutes early so we couldn't buy any milk.
- 6) I had done two pages of my homework before my dog ate it!



Answers



Identify the tense used in each sentence.

e.g. I had been at home all day before going to the cinema. **Past perfect.**

1) Jenny played basketball on Saturday. **Past tense.**

2) I was flying a kite when it started raining. **Past progressive.**

3) They went home after the match. **Past tense.**

4) We were baking cookies for almost two hours on the weekend. **Past progressive.**

5) The shop had closed ten minutes early so we couldn't buy any milk. **Past perfect.**

6) I had done two pages of my homework before my dog ate it! **Past perfect.**



Task 2



- 1) Explain how you know ‘Jasmine washed her mum’s car.’ is in the **past** tense.
- 1) Explain how you know ‘Qamran was drawing a picture of his dog when it suddenly moved!’ is in the past progressive tense.
- 2) Explain how you know ‘Jason had run the fastest in his class but still didn’t beat the school record.’ is in the **past perfect** tense.



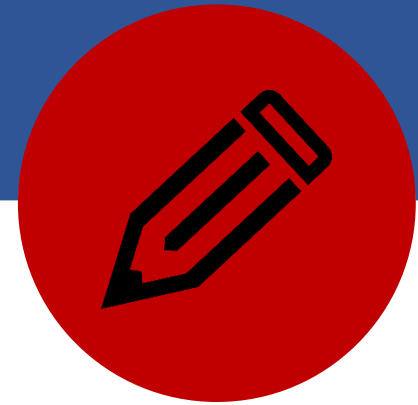
Answers



- 1) Explain how you know ‘Jasmine washed her mum’s car.’ is in the **past** tense. **The action ‘washed’ took place in the past and has finished.**
- 1) Explain how you know ‘Qamran was drawing a picture of his dog when it suddenly moved!’ is in the past progressive tense. **The act of drawing took place over a period of time.**
- 2) Explain how you know ‘Jason had run the fastest in his class so he was awarded a medal.’ is in the **past perfect** tense. **The act of Jason running took place in the past before something else happened (he was awarded a medal).**



LI: to identify and use past tense verbs



Evaluation

- 1) What is a verb? **An action or state of being.**
- 2) How does a verb change a sentence? **It changes the tense.**

Identify the tense:

- 4) Sally had made 12 boxes of cookies for the fair but she dropped one as she left the house. **Past perfect tense.**
- 5) Naomi sprinted to win the race. **Past tense.**
- 6) My dad was driving when his car ran out of petrol! **Past progressive tense.**



Task 3: Choose a “conversation card” and write the answer to the question in the past perfect tense

Who had already woken up by the time you got out of bed today? Find out by asking your classmates!	What had you already done by the time you ate breakfast today?
What had you already done by the time you left home today?	What skill had you already learnt before you turned ten years old?
What book had you already read before you saw the film version?	Which person in this class had you already met before you started English class together?
How long had you studied English before you started this class?	Had you already finished all your homework before you went to bed last night?

Had you already gotten your clothes out for the next day before you went to bed last night?	What countries or towns had you visited before you turned ten years old?
Had you learnt any words in English before you were five years old?	Had you already fallen asleep before 11pm last night?
When you got to class today, who had already arrived?	When you ate dinner last night, did you thank the person who had cooked it?
When you went to bed last night, who had already gone to sleep? Find out by asking your classmates!	What had you already done before midday yesterday?
What languages had you learnt before you were ten years old?	What songs had you already learnt by heart by the time you were ten years old? <small>(‘learnt by heart’ = memorised)</small>

How many houses had you lived in before your tenth birthday?	How many pets had you had before you were twelve years old?
Tell us about a friend you had made before you were eight years old.	Tell us about something someone else had owned, that they gave to you.
Had you met your teacher before you started class with them?	How many cups of coffee or tea had you already had before arriving at school today?